

# CVEN9513 ADVANCED FOUNDATION ENGINEERING

## COURSE DETAILS

<b>Units of Credit</b>	6	
<b>Contact hours</b>	One 4-hour session per week for eight weeks plus two 2-hour sessions across the term	
<b>Class</b>	Monday: 17:00-21:00 (Wks 1-3, 5, 7-10) Tuesday: 13:00-15:00 (Wks 4 and 7)	Online
<b>Course Coordinator and Lecturer</b>	Professor Adrian Russell email: a.russell@unsw.edu.au office: CE504	
<b>Lecturer</b>	Dr Babak Shahbodagh email: b.shahbodagh@unsw.edu.au office: CE507	

## INFORMATION ABOUT THE COURSE

Students enrolling in this course are assumed to have knowledge of soil mechanics and foundation engineering to Bachelor of Civil Engineering standard. Students without a civil engineering degree (or equivalent) should have completed (or be currently enrolled in) CVEN9525 Fundamentals of Geomechanics. Students wishing to refresh their knowledge may consider reading Chapters 5,6,7,8,9,11 from 'Craig's Soil Mechanics, Eighth Edition'. An electronic copy of that book is accessible through UNSW's library.

## HANDBOOK DESCRIPTION

The course covers analysis and design of shallow foundations and limitations of methods, advanced analysis methods of single piles and pile groups, analysis and construction methods of sheet pile walls, anchored and strutted walls, cast in-situ piles, diaphragm walls, soil anchors and nails. It will also cover the design of machinery foundations. Also, issues relevant to the design of shallow foundations and retaining walls when interacting with unsaturated soils will be addressed. The course will also require students to carry out analysis and design through project-based learning.

## OBJECTIVES

To introduce students to the state of the art of analysis and design in foundation engineering. By the end of the course successful students will be able to apply theoretical, empirical, analytical and design techniques to foundation engineering problems.

## TEACHING STRATEGIES

Suggested approaches to learning in the course are tabulated below.

<b>Private Study</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Review lecture material</li> <li>• Do set problems and assignments</li> <li>• Join Moodle discussions of problems</li> <li>• Reflect on class problems and assignments</li> <li>• Download materials from Moodle</li> <li>• Keep up with notices and find out marks via Moodle</li> </ul>
<b>Lectures</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Find out what you must learn</li> <li>• Follow worked examples</li> <li>• Hear announcements on course changes</li> </ul>
<b>Workshops</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Be guided by the lecturers</li> <li>• Practice solving set problems</li> <li>• Ask questions</li> </ul>
<b>Assessments</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrate your knowledge and skills</li> <li>• Demonstrate higher understanding and problem solving</li> </ul>

## EXPECTED LEARNING OUTCOMES

This course is designed to address the learning outcomes below and the corresponding Engineers Australia Stage 1 Competency Standards for Professional Engineers as shown. The full list of Stage 1 Competency Standards may be found in Appendix A.

After successfully completing this course, you should be able to:

Learning Outcome		EA Stage 1 Competencies
1.	<i>Understand and be able to apply the techniques of analysis.</i>	PE1.1-1.4, PE2.1-2.2,
2.	<i>Understand and be able to apply the techniques of design.</i>	PE1.1-1.5, PE2.1-2.5, PE3.2-3.5

For each hour of contact it is expected that you will put in at least 1.5 hours of private study.

## COURSE PROGRAM

A table of lectures and workshops or practical class topics for each week, indicating the name of lecturer involved (where multiple lecturers teaching in course), online activities, such as discussion forums, and relevant readings from textbook and other reference material identified for the course.

### Term 3 2020

Day	Topic
Week 1 Monday 1700-2100	<p><b>Bearing capacity of shallow foundations:</b> conventional approaches, methods of analyses.</p> <p><b>Problems in bearing capacity of shallow foundations:</b> strength &amp; stiffness, irregular shapes, <math>N_r</math>, <math>N_c</math>, layered soils, settlements &amp; consolidations.</p>

Week 2 Monday 1700-2100	<p><b>Problems in bearing capacity of shallow foundations:</b> continued.</p> <p><b>Shallow foundations in unsaturated soils:</b> Soil suction and its incorporation in to the effective stress and soil strength. Extension of bearing capacity theory. Knowledge gaps.</p> <p><b>Assignment 1 Introduction and Software Analysis:</b> Incorporating suction into a bearing capacity problem using Sigma/W.</p>
Week 3 Monday 1700-2100	<p><b>Sheet pile walls:</b> construction, cantilever walls designed by UK method, USA method, and King (1995) and Day (1999) method; anchored walls.</p> <p><b>Case study – Cutter soil mix (CSM) walls in sand:</b> fundamental concepts and innovations through fibre reinforcement.</p> <p><b>Anchored and strutted walls, diaphragm walls, soil anchors and nails:</b> construction, earth pressure envelop, design and analysis of walls and soil anchors.</p>
Week 4 Monday 1700-2100	<b>No class – NSW public holiday</b>
Week 4 Tuesday 1300-1500	<p><b>Anchored and strutted walls, diaphragm walls, soil anchors and nails:</b> continued.</p> <p><b>Case study – Nicoll Highway collapse</b></p> <p><b>Retaining walls in unsaturated soils:</b> Extension of earth pressure theory. Knowledge gaps.</p> <p><b>Assignment 2 Introduction.</b></p>
Week 5 Monday 1700-2100	<p><b>Advanced analysis of single pile:</b> load-settlement analysis of single pile by load transfer method, analytical method of Randolph and Wroth, elastic method. Introduction to numerical discretization of load transfer method. Influence factor method for pile group.</p>
Week 6 Monday 1700-2100	<b>No class – non-teaching week</b>
Week 7 Monday 1700-2100	<p><b>Cast in-situ piles:</b> construction, ultimate bearing capacity and allowable bearing capacity based on tolerable settlement of bored cast in-situ piles.</p>
Week 7 Tuesday 1300-1500	<p><b>Design, analysis and installation of footings for offshore structures:</b> suction caissons and design issues, p-y curves and simplified elastic analysis methods for monopiles, representation of ground behaviour for cyclic loading conditions.</p>
Week 8 Monday 1700-2100	<b>Time to work on tutorial questions and assignment questions and interact with the lecturer</b>
Week 9 Monday 1700-2100	<p><b>Analysis and design of machinery foundations</b></p> <p><b>Assignment 3 introduction:</b> foundation design for a vibrating machine</p>
Week 10 Monday 1700-2100	<p><b>Analysis and design of machinery foundations</b></p> <p><b>Time to work on tutorial questions and assignment questions</b></p>

## ASSESSMENT

- Assignment 1 is due in week 3 (5pm, Friday 2nd October) value 10%
- Assignment 2 is due in week 7 (5pm, Friday 30<sup>th</sup> October) value 30%

- Assignment 3 is due at 5pm, Wednesday 25th November value 20%
- Two-hour final 'take home' open book exam, held in the exam period (which commences on 27<sup>th</sup> November) value 40%

The Assignments and Exam are to be submitted electronically through Moodle.

Term 3, 2020 Examination Period: 27 November – 10 December 2020

Provisional Exams Timetable released on myUNSW on: 28 October 2020

Final Exams Timetable released on myUNSW on: 2 November 2020

#### **PENALTIES**

Late work will be penalised at the rate of 10% per day after the due time and date have expired.

**ASSESSMENT OVERVIEW**

<b>Item</b>	<b>Length</b>	<b>Weighting</b>	<b>Learning outcomes assessed</b>	<b>Assessment Criteria</b> <i>(this needs to explicitly describe what students are expected to demonstrate in the task)</i>	<b>Due date and submission requirements</b>	<b>Deadline for absolute fail</b>	<b>Marks returned</b>
1. Assignment 1	~2 days	10%	PE1.1-1.5, PE2.1-2.5, PE3.2-3.5	See assignment question uploaded on Moodle	2 October	9 October	11 October
2. Assignment 2	~3 weeks	30%	PE1.1-1.5, PE2.1-2.5, PE3.2-3.5	See assignment question uploaded on Moodle	30 October	6 November	13 November
3. Assignment 3	~2 weeks	20%	PE1.1-1.5, PE2.1-2.5, PE3.2-3.5	See assignment question uploaded on Moodle	25 November	2 December	9 December
4. Exam	2 hours	40%	PE1.1-1.5, PE2.1-2.5, PE3.2-3.5		Final exam period		Official release of results

## RELEVANT RESOURCES

It is not necessary to buy a text book as the notes provided are extensive and sufficient. These will include references to several books and numerous articles in the technical literature. Completion of the assignments may require students to refer to these works.

If you do want to buy a book then a few copies of the following are in the bookshop.  
Das Braja M, Principles of Foundation Engineering 8e SI, Cengage Learning.

## DATES TO NOTE

Refer to MyUNSW for Important Dates available at:

<https://student.unsw.edu.au/dates>

## PLAGIARISM

Beware! An assignment that includes plagiarised material will receive a 0% Fail, and students who plagiarise may fail the course. Students who plagiarise are also liable to disciplinary action, including exclusion from enrolment.

Plagiarism is the use of another person's work or ideas as if they were your own. When it is necessary or desirable to use other people's material you should adequately acknowledge whose words or ideas they are and where you found them (giving the complete reference details, including page number(s)). The Learning Centre provides further information on what constitutes Plagiarism at:

<https://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism>

## ACADEMIC ADVICE

(Formerly known as Common School Information)

For information about:

- Notes on assessments and plagiarism,
- School policy on Supplementary exams,
- Special Considerations: [student.unsw.edu.au/special-consideration](https://student.unsw.edu.au/special-consideration)
- Solutions to Problems,
- Year Managers and Grievance Officer of Teaching and Learning Committee, and
- CEVSOC.

Refer to Academic Advice on the School website available at:

<https://www.engineering.unsw.edu.au/civil-engineering/student-resources/policies-procedures-and-forms/academic-advice>

## Appendix A: Engineers Australia (EA) Competencies

### Stage 1 Competencies for Professional Engineers

	<b>Program Intended Learning Outcomes</b>
<b>PE1: Knowledge and Skill Base</b>	PE1.1 Comprehensive, theory-based understanding of underpinning fundamentals
	PE1.2 Conceptual understanding of underpinning maths, analysis, statistics, computing
	PE1.3 In-depth understanding of specialist bodies of knowledge
	PE1.4 Discernment of knowledge development and research directions
	PE1.5 Knowledge of engineering design practice
	PE1.6 Understanding of scope, principles, norms, accountabilities of sustainable engineering practice
<b>PE2: Engineering Application Ability</b>	PE2.1 Application of established engineering methods to complex problem solving
	PE2.2 Fluent application of engineering techniques, tools and resources
	PE2.3 Application of systematic engineering synthesis and design processes
	PE2.4 Application of systematic approaches to the conduct and management of engineering projects
<b>PE3: Professional and Personal Attributes</b>	PE3.1 Ethical conduct and professional accountability
	PE3.2 Effective oral and written communication (professional and lay domains)
	PE3.3 Creative, innovative and pro-active demeanour
	PE3.4 Professional use and management of information
	PE3.5 Orderly management of self, and professional conduct
	PE3.6 Effective team membership and team leadership